

**(E)-1-[4-{Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl}-piperazin-1-yl]-3-(4-methylphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one**

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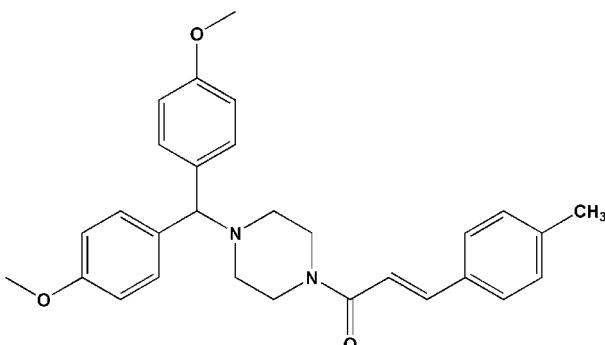
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C-C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.061;  $wR$  factor = 0.189; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.3.

In the title molecule,  $C_{29}H_{32}N_2O_3$ , the piperazine ring has a chair conformation. The amide N atom is almost planar (bond angle sum =  $359.5^\circ$ ), whereas the other N atom is clearly pyramidal (bond angle sum =  $330.4^\circ$ ). The dihedral angle between the methoxybenzene rings is  $81.29(16)^\circ$ . In the crystal, molecules are linked by  $\text{C-H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds.

## Related literature

For structures and properties of cinnamic acid derivatives, see: Shi *et al.* (2005); Qian *et al.* (2010). For the synthesis, see: Wu *et al.* (2008). For related structures, see: Mouillé *et al.* (1975); Teng *et al.* (2011).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$C_{29}H_{32}N_2O_3$

$M_r = 456.57$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$   
 $a = 10.114(2)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 11.867(2)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 21.573(4)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 97.12(3)^\circ$   
 $V = 2569.3(9)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.08\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 293\text{ K}$   
 $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.20\text{ mm}$

### Data collection

Enraf-Nonius CAD-4 diffractometer  
5002 measured reflections  
4718 independent reflections  
2269 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.037$   
3 standard reflections every 200 reflections  
intensity decay: 1%

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.061$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.189$   
 $S = 1.01$   
4718 reflections

308 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.17\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.16\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$      | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C11—H11A…O1 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.93         | 2.60               | 3.360 (4)   | 140                  |
| C22—H22A…O3 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.93         | 2.59               | 3.483 (4)   | 160                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x + 1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: *CAD-4 EXPRESS* (Enraf-Nonius, 1989); cell refinement: *CAD-4 EXPRESS*; data reduction: *XCAD4* (Harms & Wocadlo, 1995); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB6419).

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## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, o2791 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811039353]

**(E)-1-{4-[Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]piperazin-1-yl}-3-(4-methylphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one**

**Y. Zhong and B. Wu**

**Comment**

Recently, many compounds containing a cinnamoyl moiety have drawn much attention owing to their significant pharmacological properties such as antimicrobial, anticancer and neuroprotective activities (Shi *et al.*, 2005; Qian *et al.*, 2010). As a part of our ongoing study of the substituent effect on the structures of cinnamide derivatives, we report herein the crystal structure of the title compound. The molecule of the title compound exists an E configuration with respect to the C21=C22 ethene bond [1.318 (4)] and the torsion angle C20—C21—C22—C23 = -178.7 (3). The piperazine ring adopts a chair conformation. In the crystal, molecules are linked by intermolecular C—H···O interactions.

**Experimental**

The synthesis follows the method of Wu *et al.* (2008). The title compound was prepared by stirring a mixture of (E)-3-(4-methylphenyl)acrylic acid (0.649 g; 4 mmol), dimethyl sulfoxide (2 ml) and dichloromethane (30 ml) for 6 h at room temperature. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in acetone (15 ml) and reacted with 1-(bis(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl) piperazine (1.874 g; 6 mmol) in the presence of triethylamine (5 ml) for 12 h at room temperature. The resultant mixture was cooled. The solid, (E)-1-(4-(bis(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl) piperazin-1-yl)-3-(4-methylphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one obtained was filtered and was recrystallized from ethanol. The colorless single crystals of the title compound used in x-ray diffraction studies were grown in ethanol by a slow evaporation at room temperature.

**Refinement**

All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. All hydrogen atoms were positioned geometrically with C—H distances ranging from 0.93 Å to 0.98 Å and refined as riding on their parent atoms with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2$  or  $1.5U_{\text{eq}}$  of the carrier atom.

**Figures**

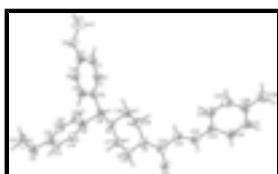


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound. Displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms are drawn at the 70% probability level.

## supplementary materials

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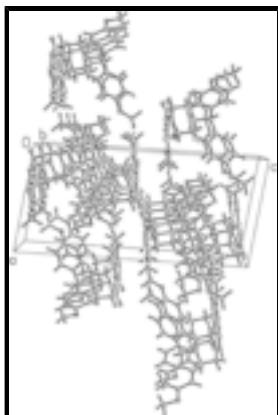


Fig. 2. Packing diagram of the title compound.

### (E)-1-{4-[Bis(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]piperazin-1-yl}-3-(4-methylphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one

#### Crystal data

|   |   |
|---|---|
| C <sub>29</sub> H <sub>32</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | $F(000) = 976$  |
| $M_r = 456.57$  | $D_x = 1.180 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$  | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2yn   | Cell parameters from 25 reflections                     |
| $a = 10.114 (2) \text{ \AA}$                                  | $\theta = 9\text{--}13^\circ$                           |
| $b = 11.867 (2) \text{ \AA}$                                  | $\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $c = 21.573 (4) \text{ \AA}$                                  | $T = 293 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $\beta = 97.12 (3)^\circ$                                     | Block, colorless  |
| $V = 2569.3 (9) \text{ \AA}^3$                                | $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$               |
| $Z = 4$   |   |

#### Data collection

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Enraf–Nonius CAD-4 diffractometer                 | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.037$  |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.4^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 1.9^\circ$ |
| $\omega/2\theta$ scans                            | $h = 0 \rightarrow 12$  |
| 5002 measured reflections                         | $k = 0 \rightarrow 14$  |
| 4718 independent reflections                      | $l = -25 \rightarrow 25$  |
| 2269 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$            | 3 standard reflections every 200 reflections<br>intensity decay: 1% |

#### Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                     |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                 |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.061$ | H-atom parameters constrained  |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.189$               | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.090P)^2]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |

|  |   |
|--|---|
| $S = 1.01$   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$  |
| 4718 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.17 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   |
| 308 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.16 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$  |
| 0 restraints   | Extinction correction: <i>SHELXL97</i> (Sheldrick, 2008),<br>$F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{1/4}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction coefficient: 0.0091 (15)   |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | $x$         | $y$          | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1   | -0.1506 (2) | 0.6822 (2)   | 0.16861 (11) | 0.0805 (7)                       |
| N1   | 0.3133 (2)  | 0.4580 (2)   | 0.35291 (12) | 0.0619 (7)                       |
| C1   | 0.1571 (3)  | 0.5157 (3)   | 0.19907 (15) | 0.0668 (9)                       |
| H1A  | 0.2051      | 0.4617       | 0.1800       | 0.080*                           |
| N2   | 0.3059 (3)  | 0.2833 (2)   | 0.44379 (13) | 0.0758 (8)                       |
| O2   | 0.6891 (2)  | 0.8783 (2)   | 0.30391 (14) | 0.1012 (9)                       |
| C2   | 0.0404 (3)  | 0.5583 (3)   | 0.16694 (15) | 0.0685 (9)                       |
| H2A  | 0.0116      | 0.5337       | 0.1266       | 0.082*                           |
| O3   | 0.4449 (2)  | 0.15376 (19) | 0.49261 (11) | 0.0832 (7)                       |
| C3   | -0.0322 (3) | 0.6364 (3)   | 0.19481 (14) | 0.0589 (8)                       |
| C4   | 0.0133 (3)  | 0.6732 (3)   | 0.25457 (15) | 0.0667 (9)                       |
| H4A  | -0.0355     | 0.7260       | 0.2741       | 0.080*                           |
| C5   | 0.1310 (3)  | 0.6317 (3)   | 0.28509 (14) | 0.0638 (9)                       |
| H5A  | 0.1622      | 0.6587       | 0.3247       | 0.077*                           |
| C6   | 0.2032 (3)  | 0.5510 (2)   | 0.25791 (14) | 0.0555 (8)                       |
| C7   | -0.2053 (4) | 0.6408 (4)   | 0.10938 (18) | 0.1126 (15)                      |
| H7A  | -0.2877     | 0.6788       | 0.0961       | 0.169*                           |
| H7B  | -0.2213     | 0.5614       | 0.1122       | 0.169*                           |
| H7C  | -0.1439     | 0.6542       | 0.0796       | 0.169*                           |
| C8   | 0.3347 (3)  | 0.5063 (3)   | 0.29208 (15) | 0.0627 (9)                       |
| H8A  | 0.3674      | 0.4465       | 0.2666       | 0.075*                           |
| C9   | 0.4351 (3)  | 0.6013 (3)   | 0.29770 (15) | 0.0607 (8)                       |
| C10  | 0.5010 (3)  | 0.6272 (3)   | 0.24752 (17) | 0.0716 (9)                       |
| H10A | 0.4877      | 0.5815       | 0.2123       | 0.086*                           |
| C11  | 0.5857 (3)  | 0.7177 (3)   | 0.24720 (19) | 0.0786 (10)                      |

## supplementary materials

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|      |             |             |              |             |
|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| H11A | 0.6291      | 0.7321      | 0.2125       | 0.094*      |
| C12  | 0.6056 (3)  | 0.7869 (3)  | 0.2986 (2)   | 0.0740 (10) |
| C13  | 0.5425 (4)  | 0.7637 (3)  | 0.35055 (18) | 0.0772 (10) |
| H13A | 0.5571      | 0.8091      | 0.3859       | 0.093*      |
| C14  | 0.4574 (3)  | 0.6722 (3)  | 0.34940 (16) | 0.0710 (9)  |
| H14A | 0.4139      | 0.6576      | 0.3841       | 0.085*      |
| C15  | 0.7257 (4)  | 0.9251 (3)  | 0.2473 (2)   | 0.1188 (17) |
| H15A | 0.7840      | 0.9881      | 0.2570       | 0.178*      |
| H15B | 0.6470      | 0.9496      | 0.2213       | 0.178*      |
| H15C | 0.7705      | 0.8689      | 0.2257       | 0.178*      |
| C16  | 0.2141 (3)  | 0.3666 (3)  | 0.34414 (16) | 0.0738 (10) |
| H16A | 0.2478      | 0.3063      | 0.3201       | 0.089*      |
| H16B | 0.1326      | 0.3949      | 0.3208       | 0.089*      |
| C17  | 0.4359 (3)  | 0.4114 (3)  | 0.38666 (16) | 0.0709 (10) |
| H17A | 0.5041      | 0.4693      | 0.3919       | 0.085*      |
| H17B | 0.4680      | 0.3502      | 0.3628       | 0.085*      |
| C18  | 0.4094 (3)  | 0.3686 (3)  | 0.45001 (17) | 0.0802 (10) |
| H18A | 0.4906      | 0.3370      | 0.4718       | 0.096*      |
| H18B | 0.3822      | 0.4309      | 0.4746       | 0.096*      |
| C19  | 0.1841 (3)  | 0.3211 (3)  | 0.40618 (18) | 0.0801 (11) |
| H19A | 0.1422      | 0.3794      | 0.4285       | 0.096*      |
| H19B | 0.1223      | 0.2585      | 0.3992       | 0.096*      |
| C20  | 0.3342 (3)  | 0.1781 (3)  | 0.46539 (15) | 0.0644 (9)  |
| C21  | 0.2268 (3)  | 0.0911 (3)  | 0.45499 (14) | 0.0664 (9)  |
| H21A | 0.1387      | 0.1139      | 0.4451       | 0.080*      |
| C22  | 0.2550 (3)  | -0.0172 (3) | 0.45954 (13) | 0.0627 (9)  |
| H22A | 0.3441      | -0.0361     | 0.4703       | 0.075*      |
| C23  | 0.1603 (3)  | -0.1113 (3) | 0.44938 (13) | 0.0598 (8)  |
| C24  | 0.2069 (4)  | -0.2212 (3) | 0.45818 (15) | 0.0700 (9)  |
| H24A | 0.2973      | -0.2338     | 0.4698       | 0.084*      |
| C25  | 0.1216 (4)  | -0.3106 (3) | 0.44992 (16) | 0.0783 (10) |
| H25A | 0.1554      | -0.3829     | 0.4571       | 0.094*      |
| C26  | -0.0126 (4) | -0.2975 (3) | 0.43129 (16) | 0.0758 (10) |
| C27  | -0.0588 (4) | -0.1881 (4) | 0.42178 (19) | 0.0875 (11) |
| H27A | -0.1489     | -0.1758     | 0.4090       | 0.105*      |
| C28  | 0.0254 (4)  | -0.0979 (3) | 0.43089 (18) | 0.0828 (11) |
| H28A | -0.0090     | -0.0256     | 0.4245       | 0.099*      |
| C29  | -0.1073 (4) | -0.3960 (3) | 0.4196 (2)   | 0.1091 (14) |
| H29A | -0.0593     | -0.4651     | 0.4284       | 0.164*      |
| H29B | -0.1463     | -0.3956     | 0.3767       | 0.164*      |
| H29C | -0.1763     | -0.3898     | 0.4462       | 0.164*      |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0657 (15) | 0.1064 (19) | 0.0666 (15) | 0.0123 (13)  | -0.0028 (12) | 0.0018 (13)  |
| N1 | 0.0574 (15) | 0.0505 (15) | 0.0751 (19) | -0.0007 (13) | -0.0018 (13) | 0.0095 (13)  |
| C1 | 0.064 (2)   | 0.071 (2)   | 0.066 (2)   | 0.0023 (17)  | 0.0119 (17)  | -0.0140 (17) |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| N2  | 0.0694 (18) | 0.0615 (19) | 0.091 (2)   | -0.0016 (15) | -0.0121 (15) | 0.0209 (15)  |
| O2  | 0.0820 (18) | 0.0766 (18) | 0.142 (3)   | -0.0202 (15) | 0.0005 (16)  | 0.0127 (17)  |
| C2  | 0.070 (2)   | 0.081 (2)   | 0.054 (2)   | -0.0048 (19) | 0.0091 (17)  | -0.0109 (18) |
| O3  | 0.0748 (16) | 0.0746 (16) | 0.0935 (18) | 0.0067 (13)  | -0.0159 (14) | 0.0169 (13)  |
| C3  | 0.0573 (19) | 0.069 (2)   | 0.0500 (19) | -0.0021 (17) | 0.0072 (15)  | 0.0069 (16)  |
| C4  | 0.069 (2)   | 0.075 (2)   | 0.056 (2)   | 0.0135 (18)  | 0.0081 (17)  | -0.0032 (17) |
| C5  | 0.072 (2)   | 0.068 (2)   | 0.0492 (18) | 0.0056 (18)  | 0.0014 (16)  | -0.0064 (16) |
| C6  | 0.0589 (19) | 0.0534 (18) | 0.0545 (19) | -0.0033 (15) | 0.0083 (15)  | -0.0008 (15) |
| C7  | 0.082 (3)   | 0.178 (5)   | 0.071 (3)   | 0.013 (3)    | -0.019 (2)   | -0.003 (3)   |
| C8  | 0.062 (2)   | 0.0521 (18) | 0.074 (2)   | 0.0035 (16)  | 0.0099 (17)  | -0.0032 (16) |
| C9  | 0.0533 (18) | 0.058 (2)   | 0.071 (2)   | 0.0066 (16)  | 0.0072 (16)  | 0.0023 (17)  |
| C10 | 0.062 (2)   | 0.070 (2)   | 0.086 (2)   | 0.0013 (18)  | 0.0222 (19)  | -0.0059 (19) |
| C11 | 0.063 (2)   | 0.074 (2)   | 0.103 (3)   | 0.003 (2)    | 0.028 (2)    | 0.006 (2)    |
| C12 | 0.052 (2)   | 0.059 (2)   | 0.110 (3)   | -0.0011 (17) | 0.005 (2)    | 0.016 (2)    |
| C13 | 0.085 (2)   | 0.060 (2)   | 0.083 (3)   | -0.004 (2)   | -0.004 (2)   | -0.0008 (19) |
| C14 | 0.075 (2)   | 0.065 (2)   | 0.073 (2)   | -0.0015 (19) | 0.0083 (18)  | 0.0036 (18)  |
| C15 | 0.107 (3)   | 0.074 (3)   | 0.185 (5)   | -0.013 (2)   | 0.058 (3)    | 0.019 (3)    |
| C16 | 0.063 (2)   | 0.060 (2)   | 0.094 (3)   | -0.0029 (17) | -0.0091 (18) | 0.0113 (19)  |
| C17 | 0.058 (2)   | 0.058 (2)   | 0.093 (3)   | -0.0010 (16) | -0.0062 (18) | 0.0048 (18)  |
| C18 | 0.080 (2)   | 0.067 (2)   | 0.087 (3)   | -0.0058 (19) | -0.0167 (19) | 0.011 (2)    |
| C19 | 0.066 (2)   | 0.068 (2)   | 0.104 (3)   | 0.0004 (18)  | -0.002 (2)   | 0.029 (2)    |
| C20 | 0.071 (2)   | 0.061 (2)   | 0.061 (2)   | 0.0073 (19)  | 0.0064 (18)  | 0.0068 (16)  |
| C21 | 0.066 (2)   | 0.063 (2)   | 0.071 (2)   | 0.0108 (18)  | 0.0084 (17)  | 0.0160 (17)  |
| C22 | 0.071 (2)   | 0.061 (2)   | 0.056 (2)   | 0.0088 (18)  | 0.0078 (16)  | 0.0108 (16)  |
| C23 | 0.068 (2)   | 0.061 (2)   | 0.0508 (18) | 0.0069 (18)  | 0.0082 (15)  | 0.0097 (15)  |
| C24 | 0.079 (2)   | 0.063 (2)   | 0.066 (2)   | 0.009 (2)    | 0.0013 (18)  | -0.0006 (17) |
| C25 | 0.099 (3)   | 0.062 (2)   | 0.071 (2)   | 0.008 (2)    | -0.004 (2)   | -0.0009 (17) |
| C26 | 0.097 (3)   | 0.069 (2)   | 0.062 (2)   | -0.012 (2)   | 0.012 (2)    | -0.0043 (18) |
| C27 | 0.066 (2)   | 0.089 (3)   | 0.107 (3)   | 0.000 (2)    | 0.010 (2)    | 0.003 (2)    |
| C28 | 0.074 (2)   | 0.063 (2)   | 0.110 (3)   | 0.008 (2)    | 0.005 (2)    | 0.017 (2)    |
| C29 | 0.121 (3)   | 0.097 (3)   | 0.109 (3)   | -0.023 (3)   | 0.014 (3)    | -0.006 (3)   |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|        |           |          |           |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C3  | 1.372 (3) | C13—H13A | 0.9300    |
| O1—C7  | 1.416 (4) | C14—H14A | 0.9300    |
| N1—C17 | 1.466 (4) | C15—H15A | 0.9600    |
| N1—C8  | 1.472 (4) | C15—H15B | 0.9600    |
| N1—C16 | 1.474 (4) | C15—H15C | 0.9600    |
| C1—C6  | 1.363 (4) | C16—C19  | 1.508 (4) |
| C1—C2  | 1.388 (4) | C16—H16A | 0.9700    |
| C1—H1A | 0.9300    | C16—H16B | 0.9700    |
| N2—C20 | 1.351 (4) | C17—C18  | 1.513 (4) |
| N2—C18 | 1.450 (4) | C17—H17A | 0.9700    |
| N2—C19 | 1.460 (4) | C17—H17B | 0.9700    |
| O2—C12 | 1.371 (4) | C18—H18A | 0.9700    |
| O2—C15 | 1.431 (5) | C18—H18B | 0.9700    |
| C2—C3  | 1.367 (4) | C19—H19A | 0.9700    |
| C2—H2A | 0.9300    | C19—H19B | 0.9700    |

## supplementary materials

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|            |           |               |           |
|------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| O3—C20     | 1.232 (4) | C20—C21       | 1.495 (4) |
| C3—C4      | 1.385 (4) | C21—C22       | 1.318 (4) |
| C4—C5      | 1.377 (4) | C21—H21A      | 0.9300    |
| C4—H4A     | 0.9300    | C22—C23       | 1.470 (4) |
| C5—C6      | 1.379 (4) | C22—H22A      | 0.9300    |
| C5—H5A     | 0.9300    | C23—C28       | 1.382 (4) |
| C6—C8      | 1.533 (4) | C23—C24       | 1.392 (4) |
| C7—H7A     | 0.9600    | C24—C25       | 1.365 (4) |
| C7—H7B     | 0.9600    | C24—H24A      | 0.9300    |
| C7—H7C     | 0.9600    | C25—C26       | 1.375 (5) |
| C8—C9      | 1.513 (4) | C25—H25A      | 0.9300    |
| C8—H8A     | 0.9800    | C26—C27       | 1.387 (5) |
| C9—C10     | 1.374 (4) | C26—C29       | 1.512 (5) |
| C9—C14     | 1.393 (4) | C27—C28       | 1.366 (5) |
| C10—C11    | 1.375 (4) | C27—H27A      | 0.9300    |
| C10—H10A   | 0.9300    | C28—H28A      | 0.9300    |
| C11—C12    | 1.374 (5) | C29—H29A      | 0.9600    |
| C11—H11A   | 0.9300    | C29—H29B      | 0.9600    |
| C12—C13    | 1.385 (5) | C29—H29C      | 0.9600    |
| C13—C14    | 1.383 (4) |               |           |
| C3—O1—C7   | 117.2 (3) | H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5     |
| C17—N1—C8  | 112.4 (2) | H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5     |
| C17—N1—C16 | 107.9 (2) | N1—C16—C19    | 111.0 (3) |
| C8—N1—C16  | 110.2 (2) | N1—C16—H16A   | 109.4     |
| C6—C1—C2   | 121.6 (3) | C19—C16—H16A  | 109.4     |
| C6—C1—H1A  | 119.2     | N1—C16—H16B   | 109.4     |
| C2—C1—H1A  | 119.2     | C19—C16—H16B  | 109.4     |
| C20—N2—C18 | 119.6 (3) | H16A—C16—H16B | 108.0     |
| C20—N2—C19 | 127.2 (3) | N1—C17—C18    | 109.9 (3) |
| C18—N2—C19 | 112.7 (3) | N1—C17—H17A   | 109.7     |
| C12—O2—C15 | 117.2 (3) | C18—C17—H17A  | 109.7     |
| C3—C2—C1   | 119.8 (3) | N1—C17—H17B   | 109.7     |
| C3—C2—H2A  | 120.1     | C18—C17—H17B  | 109.7     |
| C1—C2—H2A  | 120.1     | H17A—C17—H17B | 108.2     |
| C2—C3—O1   | 125.2 (3) | N2—C18—C17    | 111.0 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4   | 119.3 (3) | N2—C18—H18A   | 109.4     |
| O1—C3—C4   | 115.5 (3) | C17—C18—H18A  | 109.4     |
| C5—C4—C3   | 120.0 (3) | N2—C18—H18B   | 109.4     |
| C5—C4—H4A  | 120.0     | C17—C18—H18B  | 109.4     |
| C3—C4—H4A  | 120.0     | H18A—C18—H18B | 108.0     |
| C4—C5—C6   | 121.1 (3) | N2—C19—C16    | 110.8 (3) |
| C4—C5—H5A  | 119.4     | N2—C19—H19A   | 109.5     |
| C6—C5—H5A  | 119.4     | C16—C19—H19A  | 109.5     |
| C1—C6—C5   | 118.1 (3) | N2—C19—H19B   | 109.5     |
| C1—C6—C8   | 121.2 (3) | C16—C19—H19B  | 109.5     |
| C5—C6—C8   | 120.6 (3) | H19A—C19—H19B | 108.1     |
| O1—C7—H7A  | 109.5     | O3—C20—N2     | 121.5 (3) |
| O1—C7—H7B  | 109.5     | O3—C20—C21    | 120.7 (3) |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 109.5     | N2—C20—C21    | 117.8 (3) |

|               |            |                |            |
|---------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| O1—C7—H7C     | 109.5      | C22—C21—C20    | 121.0 (3)  |
| H7A—C7—H7C    | 109.5      | C22—C21—H21A   | 119.5      |
| H7B—C7—H7C    | 109.5      | C20—C21—H21A   | 119.5      |
| N1—C8—C9      | 113.0 (2)  | C21—C22—C23    | 126.8 (3)  |
| N1—C8—C6      | 110.4 (2)  | C21—C22—H22A   | 116.6      |
| C9—C8—C6      | 108.3 (2)  | C23—C22—H22A   | 116.6      |
| N1—C8—H8A     | 108.3      | C28—C23—C24    | 116.9 (3)  |
| C9—C8—H8A     | 108.3      | C28—C23—C22    | 123.9 (3)  |
| C6—C8—H8A     | 108.3      | C24—C23—C22    | 119.2 (3)  |
| C10—C9—C14    | 116.7 (3)  | C25—C24—C23    | 120.8 (3)  |
| C10—C9—C8     | 119.3 (3)  | C25—C24—H24A   | 119.6      |
| C14—C9—C8     | 123.7 (3)  | C23—C24—H24A   | 119.6      |
| C9—C10—C11    | 122.8 (3)  | C24—C25—C26    | 122.4 (3)  |
| C9—C10—H10A   | 118.6      | C24—C25—H25A   | 118.8      |
| C11—C10—H10A  | 118.6      | C26—C25—H25A   | 118.8      |
| C12—C11—C10   | 119.5 (3)  | C25—C26—C27    | 116.8 (3)  |
| C12—C11—H11A  | 120.3      | C25—C26—C29    | 122.9 (4)  |
| C10—C11—H11A  | 120.3      | C27—C26—C29    | 120.2 (4)  |
| O2—C12—C11    | 124.6 (4)  | C28—C27—C26    | 121.3 (3)  |
| O2—C12—C13    | 115.5 (4)  | C28—C27—H27A   | 119.4      |
| C11—C12—C13   | 119.9 (3)  | C26—C27—H27A   | 119.4      |
| C14—C13—C12   | 119.3 (3)  | C27—C28—C23    | 121.8 (3)  |
| C14—C13—H13A  | 120.3      | C27—C28—H28A   | 119.1      |
| C12—C13—H13A  | 120.3      | C23—C28—H28A   | 119.1      |
| C13—C14—C9    | 121.8 (3)  | C26—C29—H29A   | 109.5      |
| C13—C14—H14A  | 119.1      | C26—C29—H29B   | 109.5      |
| C9—C14—H14A   | 119.1      | H29A—C29—H29B  | 109.5      |
| O2—C15—H15A   | 109.5      | C26—C29—H29C   | 109.5      |
| O2—C15—H15B   | 109.5      | H29A—C29—H29C  | 109.5      |
| H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5      | H29B—C29—H29C  | 109.5      |
| O2—C15—H15C   | 109.5      |                |            |
| C6—C1—C2—C3   | -1.0 (5)   | C12—C13—C14—C9 | 1.2 (5)    |
| C1—C2—C3—O1   | -178.1 (3) | C10—C9—C14—C13 | -0.5 (5)   |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | 1.0 (5)    | C8—C9—C14—C13  | -174.8 (3) |
| C7—O1—C3—C2   | 3.5 (5)    | C17—N1—C16—C19 | 60.7 (3)   |
| C7—O1—C3—C4   | -175.6 (3) | C8—N1—C16—C19  | -176.3 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5   | 0.5 (5)    | C8—N1—C17—C18  | 177.1 (3)  |
| O1—C3—C4—C5   | 179.6 (3)  | C16—N1—C17—C18 | -61.3 (3)  |
| C3—C4—C5—C6   | -2.0 (5)   | C20—N2—C18—C17 | 118.8 (3)  |
| C2—C1—C6—C5   | -0.5 (5)   | C19—N2—C18—C17 | -53.6 (4)  |
| C2—C1—C6—C8   | -177.9 (3) | N1—C17—C18—N2  | 58.3 (4)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C1   | 2.0 (5)    | C20—N2—C19—C16 | -119.4 (4) |
| C4—C5—C6—C8   | 179.4 (3)  | C18—N2—C19—C16 | 52.4 (4)   |
| C17—N1—C8—C9  | -60.0 (3)  | N1—C16—C19—N2  | -56.1 (4)  |
| C16—N1—C8—C9  | 179.7 (2)  | C18—N2—C20—O3  | 2.9 (5)    |
| C17—N1—C8—C6  | 178.5 (2)  | C19—N2—C20—O3  | 174.1 (3)  |
| C16—N1—C8—C6  | 58.2 (3)   | C18—N2—C20—C21 | -176.8 (3) |
| C1—C6—C8—N1   | -124.9 (3) | C19—N2—C20—C21 | -5.6 (5)   |
| C5—C6—C8—N1   | 57.7 (4)   | O3—C20—C21—C22 | -17.6 (5)  |

## supplementary materials

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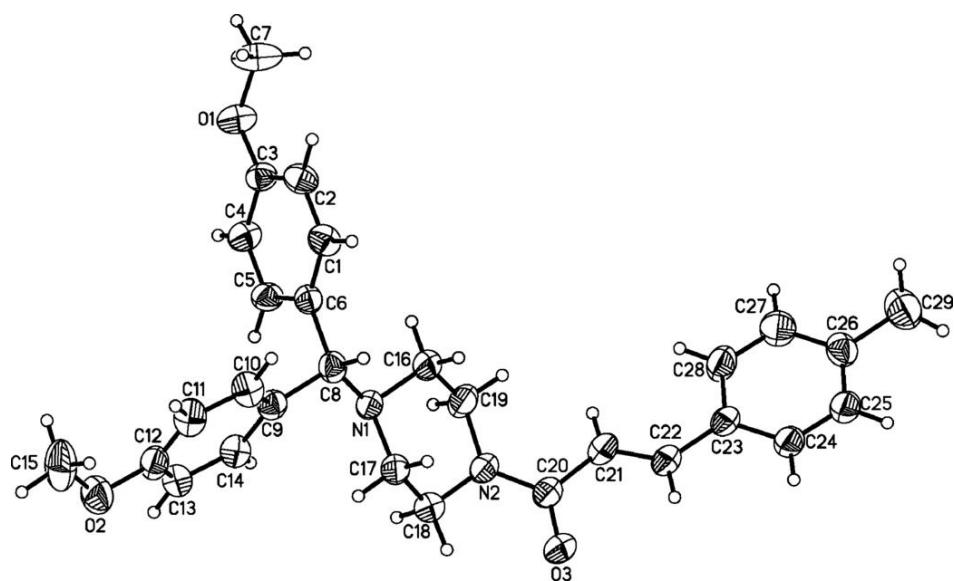
|                 |            |                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C1—C6—C8—C9     | 110.9 (3)  | N2—C20—C21—C22  | 162.1 (3)  |
| C5—C6—C8—C9     | -66.4 (4)  | C20—C21—C22—C23 | -178.7 (3) |
| N1—C8—C9—C10    | 156.6 (3)  | C21—C22—C23—C28 | 2.5 (5)    |
| C6—C8—C9—C10    | -80.7 (3)  | C21—C22—C23—C24 | -177.9 (3) |
| N1—C8—C9—C14    | -29.2 (4)  | C28—C23—C24—C25 | -1.2 (5)   |
| C6—C8—C9—C14    | 93.4 (4)   | C22—C23—C24—C25 | 179.2 (3)  |
| C14—C9—C10—C11  | 0.2 (5)    | C23—C24—C25—C26 | 1.6 (5)    |
| C8—C9—C10—C11   | 174.7 (3)  | C24—C25—C26—C27 | -0.7 (5)   |
| C9—C10—C11—C12  | -0.6 (5)   | C24—C25—C26—C29 | 177.6 (3)  |
| C15—O2—C12—C11  | 19.9 (5)   | C25—C26—C27—C28 | -0.3 (5)   |
| C15—O2—C12—C13  | -162.4 (3) | C29—C26—C27—C28 | -178.7 (4) |
| C10—C11—C12—O2  | 178.9 (3)  | C26—C27—C28—C23 | 0.6 (6)    |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | 1.3 (5)    | C24—C23—C28—C27 | 0.2 (5)    |
| O2—C12—C13—C14  | -179.4 (3) | C22—C23—C28—C27 | 179.7 (3)  |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | -1.5 (5)   |                 |            |

### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$      | $D\text{—H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C11—H11A…O1 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.93         | 2.60        | 3.360 (4)   | 140                  |
| C22—H22A…O3 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.93         | 2.59        | 3.483 (4)   | 160                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ .

Fig. 1



## supplementary materials

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Fig. 2

